



SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Product Form: Mixture

Product Name: RS - 45 (R434A)

Alternate Names: Blended Formula

Intended Use of the Product

Refrigerant

Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

Company

ComStar International Inc.

20-45 128th Street,

College Point, NY 11356

Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency number : (800) 328-0142, (718) 445-7900

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Substance or Mixture

Classification (GHS-US)

Simple Asphyxiant

Liquefied gas H280

Label Elements

GHS-US Labeling

Hazard Pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal Word (GHS-US)

: Warning

Hazard Statements (GHS-US)

: H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation

Precautionary Statements (GHS-US)

: P410+P403 - Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place

Skin Irritation. 2; H315 May Cause skin irritation.

Other Hazards

Other Hazards Not Contributing to the Classification: Exposure may aggravate those with pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions. Liquid contact with eyes or skin may cause frostbite.

Unknown Acute Toxicity (GHS-US) Not available

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances

Name	Product identifier	% (w/w)	Classification (GHS-US)
Pentafluoroethane (HFC125)	(CAS No) 354-33-6	63.2	Simple Asphyxiant Liquefied gas, H280
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a)	(CAS No) 811-97-2	16.0	Simple Asphyxiant Liquefied gas, H280
Isobutane (HC-R600a)	(CAS No) 75-28-5	2.8	Simple Asphyxiant Flam. Gas 1, H220 Liquefied gas, H280
1,1,1 - Trifluoroethane (HFC-143a)	(CAS No) 420-46-2	18.0	Simple Asphyxiant Liquefied gas, H280

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

General: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label if possible).

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Obtain medical attention if breathing difficulty persists.

Skin Contact: Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

RS - 45 (R434A)

Safety Data Sheet

07/01/2018

Eye Contact: Rinse cautiously with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention.

Ingestion: Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

General: Vapors are heavier than air and may cause asphyxia by reduction of the oxygen content.

Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation.

Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation. Liquid contact may cause frostbite.

Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation.

Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

Chronic Symptoms: None expected under normal conditions of use.

Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: None known.

Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture

Fire Hazard: RS - 45 is not flammable at atmospheric pressure and in air at temperatures up to 100 °C (212 °F). RS - 45 should not exist with air/excess oxygen at elevated pressures and high temperatures. RS - 45 Can become combustible with high concentrations of air at elevated pressure and/or temperature and in the presence of an ignition source. These substances can also become combustible in an oxygen enriched environment (oxygen concentrations greater than that in air). For example, do not mix RS - 45 with air under pressure for leak detection purposes.

Explosion Hazard: Product is not explosive. Heat may build pressure, rupturing closed containers, spreading fire and increasing risk of burns and injuries.

Reactivity: Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

Advice for Firefighters

Precautionary Measures Fire: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

Firefighting Instructions: Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

Protection During Firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides (CO, CO₂). Halogenated hydrocarbons. Hydrogen Fluoride (HF).

Reference to Other Sections

Refer to section 9 for flammability properties.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

General Measures: Avoid all contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors.

For Non-Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

Emergency Procedures: Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

For Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

Emergency Procedures: Stop leak if safe to do so. Ventilate area.

Environmental Precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

For Containment: Ventilate area.

Methods for Cleaning Up: Isolate area until gas has dispersed.

Reference to Other Sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Additional Hazards When Processed: Ruptured cylinders may rocket.

Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

Technical Measures: Comply with applicable regulations.

Storage Conditions: Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep/Store away from direct sunlight, extremely high or low temperatures and incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers. Chlorine.

Storage Area: Store in a well-ventilated place.

Specific End Use(s)

Refrigerant.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

RS - 45 (R434A)

Safety Data Sheet

07/01/2018

Control Parameters

Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m3)	1900 mg/m3
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	800 ppm
Manitoba	OEL STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
Newfoundland & Labrador	OEL STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
Nova Scotia	OEL STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
Ontario	OEL TWA (ppm)	800 ppm
Prince Edward Island	OEL STEL (ppm)	1000 ppm
Saskatchewan	OEL STEL (ppm)	1250 ppm
Saskatchewan	OEL TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
Pentafluoroethane (HFC125 (354-33-6)		
AEL*	OEL 8 & 12 hr. TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
AIHA WEEL	OEL 8 hr. TWA	1000 ppm, 4900 mg/m3
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) (811-97-2) & 1,1,1-Trifluoroethane (HFC-143a) (420-46-2)		
AEL*	OEL 8 & 12 hr. TWA (ppm)	1000 ppm
AIHA WEEL	OEL 8 hr. TWA	1000 ppm, 4900 mg/m3

Exposure Controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

Personal Protective Equipment: Protective goggles. Gloves. Protective clothing.



Materials for Protective Clothing: Chemically resistant materials and fabrics.

Hand Protection: Impervious butyl rubber gloves.

Eye Protection: Chemical goggles or safety glasses.

Skin and Body Protection: Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory Protection: Use a NIOSH-approved respirator or self-contained breathing apparatus whenever exposure may exceed established Occupational Exposure Limits.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Do not allow the product to be released into the environment.

Consumer Exposure Controls: Do not eat, drink or smoke during use

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	: Liquefied Gas
Appearance	: Colorless
Odor	: Slightly ethereal
Odor Threshold	: Not available
pH	: Neutral
Relative Evaporation Rate (butylacetate=1)	: Not available
Melting Point	: Not available
Freezing Point	: Not available
Boiling Point	: Dew @ 1 atm. -35.9 °C (-32.6 °F) Bubble @ 1 atm. -41.3 °C (-42.4 °F)
Flash Point	: Not available
Auto-ignition Temperature	: > 550 °C (1022 °F)
Decomposition Temperature	: Not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available
Lower Flammable Limit	: Not available
Upper Flammable Limit	: Not available
Vapor Pressure	: @ 20 °C (68 °F) 120.6 psia @ 60 °C (140 °F) 340.3psia
Relative Vapor Density at 20 °C	: Not available
Relative Density	: Not available
Density	: Liquid @ 1 atm. 87.25 lb./ft3

RS - 45 (R434A)

Safety Data Sheet

07/01/2018

Specific Gravity of Liquid	Vapor @ 1 atm. .3633 lb./ft ³
Solubility	: @ 25 C, Water = 1: 1.09
Partition coefficient	: Not available
Viscosity	: n-octanol/water Not available
Explosion Data - Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to mechanical impact.
Explosion Data - Sensitivity to Static Discharge	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to static discharge.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.
Chemical Stability: Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions (see section 7).
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization will not occur.
Conditions to Avoid: Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Ignition sources. Incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials: Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers.
Hazardous Decomposition Products: Halogenated hydrocarbons. Hydrogen Fluoride (HF).

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects - Product

Acute Toxicity: Not classified
LD50 and LC50 Data: Not available
Skin Corrosion/Irritation: Not classified
Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: Not classified
Respiratory or Skin Sensitization: Not classified
Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Not classified
Teratogenicity: Not available
Carcinogenicity: Not classified
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure): Not classified
Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure): Not classified
Aspiration Hazard: Not classified
Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation.
Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation. Liquid contact may cause frostbite.
Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation.
Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.
Chronic Symptoms: None expected under normal conditions of use.

Information on Toxicological Effects - Ingredient(s)

LD50 and LC50 Data:

Pentafluoroethane (HFC125) (354-33-6)	
LC50 Inhalation Rat	2910 g/m ³ (Exposure time: 4 h)
ATE US (vapors)	2,910.00 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	2,910.00 mg/l/4h
Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)	
LC50 Inhalation Rat	658 mg/l/4h
ATE US (vapors)	658.00 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	658.00 mg/l/4h
1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) (811-97-2) & 1,1,1-Trifluoroethane (HFC-143a) (420-46-2)	
LC50 Inhalation Rat	1500 g/m ³ (Exposure time: 4 h)
ATE US (vapors)	1,500.00 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	1,500.00 mg/l/4h

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity Not classified
Persistence and Degradability Not available
Bioaccumulative Potential

RS - 45 (R434A)

Safety Data Sheet

07/01/2018

Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)	
BCF fish 1	1.57 - 1.97
Log Pow	2.88 (at 20 °C)

Mobility in Soil Not available

Other Adverse Effects

Other Information: Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Recommendations: Recover, reclaim or recycle when practical. Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, and international regulations. This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Clean Air Act Regulations Section 608 in 40 CFR Part 82 regarding refrigerant recycling. Contact a certified reclaimer for recovery/reclamation of this product.

Ecology - Waste Materials: Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 In Accordance with DOT

Proper Shipping Name : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S. (Pentafluoroethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane)
Hazard Class : 2.2
Identification Number : UN3163
Label Codes : 2.2
ERG Number : 126



14.2 In Accordance with IMDG

Proper Shipping Name : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S. (Pentafluoroethane, 1,1,1,2- Tetrafluoroethane)
Hazard Class : 2.2
Identification Number : UN3163
Label Codes : 2.2



EmS-No. (Fire) : F-C

EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-V

14.3 In Accordance with IATA

Proper Shipping Name : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S. (Pentafluoroethane, 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane)
Identification Number : UN3163
Hazard Class : 2.2
Label Codes : 2.2
ERG Code (IATA) : 2L



14.4 In Accordance with TDG

Proper Shipping Name : LIQUEFIED GAS, N.O.S. (Pentafluoroethane, 1,1,1,2- Tetrafluoroethane)
Hazard Class : 2.2
Identification Number : UN3163
Label Codes : 2.2



SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Regulations

RS - 45 (R434A)	
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Sudden release of pressure hazard
RS - 45 (R434A)	
EPA Clean Air Act	This product is subject to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Clean Air Act Regulations Section 608 in 40 CFR Part 82

Pentafluoroethane (HFC125) (354-33-6)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) (811-97-2) & 1,1,1-Trifluoroethane (HFC-143a) (420-46-2)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

US State Regulations


RS - 45 (R434A)

Safety Data Sheet

07/01/2018

Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)
U.S. - Massachusetts - Right to Know List
U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List

Canadian Regulations

RS - 45 (R434A)	
WHMIS Classification	Class A - Compressed Gas
	

Pentafluoroethane (HFC125) (354-33-6)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.	
WHMIS Classification	Uncontrolled product according to WHMIS classification criteria

Isobutane (HC-600a) (75-28-5)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.	
WHMIS Classification	Class A - Compressed Gas Class B Division 1 - Flammable Gas

1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (HFC-134a) (811-97-2) & 1,1,1-Trifluoroethane (HFC-143a) (420-46-2)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.	
WHMIS Classification	Class A - Compressed Gas

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all the information required by CPR.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Revision date : 05/01/2015
Other Information : This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.

GHS Full Text Phrases:

Compressed gas	Gases under pressure Compressed gas
Flam. Gas 1	Flammable gases Category 1
Liquefied gas	Gases under pressure Liquefied gas
Simple Asphyxiant	Simple Asphyxiant
H220	Extremely flammable gas
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated

Party Responsible for the Preparation of This Document

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This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

North America GHS US 2012 & WHMIS